



WEST BENGAL STATE UNIVERSITY

B.Sc. Honours PART-III Examination, 2016

ANTHROPOLOGY-HONOURS

Paper-ANTA-VI

Time Allotted: 4 Hours

Full Marks: 100

The figures in the margin indicate full marks. Candidates should answer in their own words and adhere to the word limit as practicable.

Group-A

1. Answer any *one* question from the following: 12×1 = 12
 - (i) What is Environmental archaeology? Briefly discuss aim and scope of Environmental archaeological research? 2+10
 - (ii) Define 'Nuclear Zone'. Give at least name of one zone. Discuss critically the theory of "Nuclear Zone" as proposed by J. Braidwood. 3+1+8

2. Answer any *one* question from the following: 5×1 = 5
 - (i) Discuss what do you know about 'New Archaeology'?
 - (ii) Discuss the main proposition of Cultural Ecology.

3. Answer any *three* questions from the following: 2×3 = 6
 - (i) What do you know about 'Cultural Resource Management'?
 - (ii) What do you know about Yale- Cambridge Expedition?

- (iii) What do you know about origin of Harappan civilization?
- (iv) What do you know about Tylor's theory of Cultural Evolution?
- (v) What is 'Neolithic Revolution' as proposed by V.G Childe?
- (vi) Write in brief the contribution of Sir Mortimer Wheeler in Indian Prehistory and Archaeology.

4. Answer the following: 1×2 =2
- (i) The Father of Indian prehistory is
 - (a) Robert Bruce Foote
 - (b) H.D.Sankalia
 - (c) D. Sen
 - (d) De Terra and Paterson
 - (ii) The concept of 'Post Processual Archaeology' is discussed by
 - (a) Ian Holder
 - (b) Gordon Childe
 - (c) Mortimer Wheeler
 - (d) Braid ward

Group-B

5. Answer any *three* of the following questions: 12×3 = 36
- (i) Discuss the socio economic life and religion of Harappa civilization. 6+6
 - (ii) Define Village Study. State the significance of village studies in India. Write in brief the development of some concepts out of this village study school. 2+3+7
 - (iii) Discuss the impact of colonialization and westernization on the caste system of India. 2+3+7
 - (iv) Discuss the concept of Neo-Evolutionism explaining culture change as proposed by Leslie White. 12
 - (v) Write a brief note on the problems of Indian Tribe with special reference to Education and Health. 12

- (vi) Define Social Change. Briefly discuss the process of social mobility with special reference to the process of Sanskritization. 2+4+6
6. Answer any *three* questions from the following: 5×3 = 15
- (i) What is Action Anthropology?
 - (ii) Write a brief note on the concept of cultural diffusion in Anthropology.
 - (iii) Briefly discuss about jajmani system in Hindu India.
 - (iv) Briefly discuss about the importance of Lethal in Indian Archaeology.
 - (v) Mention briefly the constitutional safeguards taken for Scheduled Tribe in Indian Constitution.
 - (vi) Briefly discuss the function of employment generation programmes named NREGP in India.
7. Answer any *nine* questions from the following: 2×9 = 18
- (i) What is Sanskritization?
 - (ii) What is functionalism?
 - (iii) What is Three Tier Panchayat System?
 - (iv) Define Poverty.
 - (v) State any two characteristic features of status group.
 - (vi) State briefly the consequences of the Santal Movement.
 - (vii) What is citadel?
 - (viii) What is common salinity?
 - (ix) What is 'rectangular shaped plough'?
 - (x) What is meant by TRYSEM?
 - (xi) What do you mean by 'Dominant Caste'?

- (xii) What do you mean by the term 'Status'?
- (xiii) What do you mean by "Proto australoids"?
- (xiv) Write in brief contribution of S C Roy in Indian Anthropology.
- (xv) What do you mean by hierarchy or untouchability?
- (xvi) Define a faction.
- (xvii) What is an artisan tribe?
- (xviii) What do you mean by Varna system?

8. Answer the following questions:

1×6 = 6

- (i) A Mundari Speaking Tribal Community in India is
 - (a) Ho
 - (b) Naga
 - (c) Irula
 - (d) Khasa
- (ii) The book "Indian Village" is authored by
 - (a) S.C. Dube
 - (b) M.N. Srinivas
 - (c) D.N. Majumder
 - (d) none of these
- (iii) "Hindu Jajmani System" is authored by
 - (a) W.H. Wisner
 - (b) M.N. Srinivas
 - (c) Robert Redfield
 - (d) Kathleen Gough
- (iv) Idea of "Parochialization" has been conceived by
 - (a) Mackim Marriot
 - (b) D. Mandel Bauni
 - (c) Surajit Sinha
 - (d) M.N. Srinivas
- (v) "Sacred Complex in Hindu Gaya" is written by
 - (a) L.P. Vidyarthi
 - (b) B.S. Sinha
 - (c) I. Karve
 - (d) D. N. Majumder
- (vi) "The Savage Mind" is authored by
 - (a) E.B. Tylor
 - (b) Mallinowski
 - (c) C. Levi Strauss
 - (d) Radcliff Brown