B.Sc./Part-I/Hons/ANTA-I/2016

WEST BENGAL STATE UNIVERSITY

B.Sc. Honours PART-I Examinations, 2016

ANTHROPOLOGY-HONOURS

PAPER-ANTA-I

Time Allotted: 4 Hours

Full Marks: 100

The figures in the margin indicate full marks. Candidates should answer in their own words and adhere to the word limit as practicable.

1.   Answer any *one* question from the following (800 to 1000 words): $12 \times 1 = 12$

(a) What are the major branches of social-cultural anthropology? How is it related with social science? $8+4$

(b) What is anthropology? What is the relationship between palaeoanthropology and biological anthropology? Discuss palaeoanthropology as a conjunctive approach. $2+4+6$

2.   Answer any *one* question from the following (250 to 300 words): $5 \times 1 = 5$

(a) 'Anthropology is a holistic science'. – Explain. 5

(b) Write down the uniqueness of Anthropology. 5

1001

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3. Answer any *three* questions from the following (25 to 30 words):   2×3 = 6

    (a) What is forensic anthropology?

    (b) What is ethology?

    (c) What is ecological anthropology?

    (d) What is linguistic anthropology?

    (e) Define protohistory with example?

    (f) Define anthropometry?

4. Choose the correct option from each of the following questions: 1×2 = 2

    (a) Who is the British Anthropologist?

         (i) D. Sen   (ii) Radcliffe Brown

         (iii) F. Boas   (iv) C. Levistrauss.

    (b) Which is not a method of fieldwork in anthropology?

         (i) Census and survey   (ii) Cartography

         (iii) Case study   (iv) Genealogy.

5. Answer any *three* questions from the following (800 to 1000 words):   12×3 = 36

    (a) What is Marriage? Discuss different types of marriage in Indian tribal society.   4+8

    (b) Define Social structure. How does it differ with social organization?   6+6

    (c) What do you mean by kinship? Mention different types of kinship in tribal societies.   4+8

    (d) Discuss the concept of culture as proposed by N.A. Bose.   12

    (e) Discuss the relationship of culture and personality. Explain culture is symbolic.   6+6

    (f) Discuss the relationship between technology and material culture. Illustrate your answer with example from hunting and gathering tribes a fishing community.   6+6

6. Answer any *three* questions from the following (250 to 300 words):   5×3 = 15

   (a) Write down a short note on the genesis of fieldwork in anthropology.   5

   (b) Write down different types of families in reference with post marital residence.   5

   (c) What are the different ways of acquiring mates in tribal society?   5

   (d) Write down the concept of culture proposed by E. B. Tylor.   5

   (e) Write down the difference between clan and lineage.   5

   (f) What is market? Illustrate your answer with example.   5

7. Answer any *nine* questions from the following (25 to 30 words):   2×9 = 18

   (a) What is shifting cultivation?

   (b) Define redistribution.

   (c) Define social institution.

   (d) What is couvade?

   (e) What is Teknonymy?

   (f) What is hide price?

   (g) Define moiety?

   (h) Define clan.

   (i) What is social network?

   (j) What is joking relationship?

   (k) What is Kula ring?

   (l) Define society?

   (m) What is foraging?

(n) What is cultural trait complex?

(o) What is neo-local family?

(p) What is Avoidance?

(q) Define enculturation?

(r) Define double descent?

8. Answer the following questions: 1×6 = 6

(a) The culture area concept was given by

(i) E. B. Tylor   (ii) C. Wissler

(iii) R. Benedict   (iv) R. Firth

(b) The Garos are

(i) Matrilineal tribe   (ii) Patrilineal tribe

(iii) Bilineal tribe   (iv) Ambilineal tribe

(c) Who wrote 'Structure Function of Primitive Society'?

(i) R. Firth   (ii) B. Malinowski

(iii) Radcliff Brown   (iv) T. Person

(d) The Jhum Cultivation is prevalent among

(i) Garo   (ii) Santal

(iii) Toda   (iv) Munda

(e) Family is a

(i) Tertiary group   (ii) Secondary group

(iii) Social institution   (iv) Domestic group

(f) Who is the pastoral tribe?

(i) Toda   (ii) Garo

(iii) Iban   (iv) Birhor